

例2.1 C++

//ex2.1--display your name and address

```
#include<iostream>
int main(void)
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"My name is liao chunguang and I live in hunan chenzhou.\n";
}
```

//ex2.2--convert the furlong units to yard units-例2.2

```
#include<iostream>
double fur2yd(double);
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"enter the distance measured by furlong units:";
    double fur;
    cin>>fur;
    cout<<"convert the furlong to yard"<<endl;
    double yd;
    yd=fur2yd(fur);
    cout<<fur<<" furlong is "<<yd<<" yard"<<endl;
    return 0;
}
double fur2yd(double t)
{
    return 220*t;
}
```

//ex2.3-例2.3

```
#include<iostream>
void mice();
void see();
using namespace std;
int main()
{
```

```

    mice();
    mice();
    see();
    see();
    return 0;
}
void mice()
{
    cout<<"three blind mice"<<endl;
}
void see()
{
    cout<<"see how they run"<<endl;

}

```

//ex2.4

```

#include<iostream>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Enter your age:";
    int age;
    cin>>age;
    int month;
    month=age*12;
    cout<<age<<" years is "<<month<<" months"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex2.5---convert the Celsius value to Fahrenheit value

```

#include<iostream>
double C2F(double);
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"please enter a Celsius value:";
}

```

```

double C;
cin>>C;
double F;
F=C2F(C);
cout<<C<<"    degrees    Celsius    is    "<<F<<"    degrees
Fahrenheit."<<endl;
return 0;
}
double C2F(double t)
{
return 1.8*t+32;
}

```

//ex2.6---convert the light years value to astronomical units--□□□□□□□□
□

```

#include<iostream>
double convert(double);//□□□□
int main()
{
using namespace std;
cout<<"Enter the number of light years:";
double light_years;
cin>>light_years;
double astro_units;
astro_units=convert(light_years);
cout<<light_years<<" light_years = "<<astro_units<<" astronomical
units."<<endl;
return 0;
}
double convert(double t)
{
return 63240*t;//1 □□=63240 □□□□
}

```

//ex2.7--□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```

#include<iostream>
void show();

```

```

main()
{
using namespace std;
show();
return 0;
}
void show()
{
using namespace std;
int h,m;
cout<<"enter the number of hours:";
cin>>h;
cout<<"enter the number of minutes:";
cin>>m;
cout<<"Time:"<<h<<":"<<m<<endl;
}

```

□□□□□□□□

//ex3.1—□□□□□□(feet)□□□□(inch)□□

```

#include<iostream>
const int inch_per_foot=12;// const □□--1foot=12inches--1 □□=12 □□
int main()
{
using namespace std;
cout<<"please enter your height in inches:___\b\b\b";// \b □□□□□□□□
int ht_inch;
cin>>ht_inch;
int ht_foot=ht_inch/inch_per_foot;//□□
int rm_inch=ht_inch%inch_per_foot;//□□
cout<<"your height is "<<ht_foot<<" feet,and "
<<rm_inch<<" inches\n";
return 0;
}

```

//ex3.2--□□□□□□ body mass index□□□□□□□□

```

#include<iostream>
const int inch_per_foot=12;

```

```

const double meter_per_inch=0.0254;
const double pound_per_kilogram=2.2;
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Please enter your height:"<<endl;
    cout<<"First,enter your height of feet part□□□□□□□□□□:_\b";
    int ht_feet;
    cin>>ht_feet;
    cout<<"Second,enter your height of inch part□□□□□□□□□□:_\b";
    int ht_inch;
    cin>>ht_inch;
    cout<<"Now,please enter your weight in pound:___\b\b\b";
    double wt_pound;
    cin>>wt_pound;
    int inch;
    inch=ht_feet*inch_per_foot+ht_inch;
    double ht_meter;
    ht_meter=inch*meter_per_inch;
    double wt_kilogram;
    wt_kilogram=wt_pound/pound_per_kilogram;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Your personal body information as follows:"<<endl;
    cout<<"  □ □ : "<<inch<<"( □ □ inch)\n"<<"  □ □ : "<<ht_meter<<"( □
meter)\n"
    <<"□ □ : "<<wt_kilogram<<"(□ □ kilogram)\n";
    double BMI;
    BMI=wt_kilogram/(ht_meter*ht_meter);
    cout<<"your Body Mass Index(□□□□) is "<<BMI<<endl;
    return 0;
}
//ex3.3 □□□□□□□□□□□□
#include<iostream>
const int minutes_per_degree=60;
const int seconds_per_minute=60;

```

```

int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Enter a latitude in degrees,minutes,and seconds:\n";
    cout<<"First,enter the degrees:";
    int degree;
    cin>>degree;
    cout<<"Next,enter the minutes of arc:";
    int minute;
    cin>>minute;
    cout<<"Fianlly,enter the seconds of arc:";
    int second;
    cin>>second;
    double show_in_degree;

    show_in_degree=(double)degree+(double)minute/minutes_per_degree
    +(double)second/minutes_per_degree/seconds_per_minute;
    cout<<degree<<"          degrees,"<<minute<<"
    minutes,"<<second<<"seconds ="<<show_in_degree<<" degrees\n";
    return 0;
}

```

//ex3.4

```

#include<iostream>
const int hours_per_day=24;
const int minutes_per_hour=60;
const int seconds_per_minute=60;
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Enter the number of seconds:";
    long seconds;
    cin>>seconds;
    int Day,Hour,Minute,Second;

```

```

Day=seconds/seconds_per_minute/minutes_per_hour/hours_per_day;

```

```

        Hour=seconds/seconds_per_minute/minutes_per_hour
%hours_per_day;
    Minute=seconds/seconds_per_minute%minutes_per_hour;
    Second=seconds%seconds_per_minute;
    cout<<seconds<<"seconds  =  "<<Day<<"  days,"<<Hour<<"
hours,"<<Minute<<" minutes,"<<Second<<" seconds\n";
    return 0;
}

```

//ex3.5

```

#include<iostream>
int main()
{
using namespace std;
cout<<"Enter the world population:";
long long world_population;
cin>>world_population;
cout<<"Enter the population of the US:";
long long US_population;
cin>>US_population;
double percentage;
percentage=(double)US_population/world_population*100;
cout<<"The population of the US is "<<percentage<<"% of the world
population.\n";
return 0;
}

```

//ex3.6 □ □ □ □ □ - □ □ (mpg)or □ □ □ □ (L/100Km)

```

#include<iostream>
int main()
{
using namespace std;
cout<<"Enter the miles of distance you have driven:";
double m_distance;
cin>>m_distance;
cout<<"Enter the gallons of gasoline you have used:";
double m_gasoline;

```

```

cin>>m_gasoline;
cout<<"Your car can run "<<m_distance/m_gasoline<<" miles per
gallon\n";
cout<<"Computing      by      European      style:\n";
cout<<"Enter      the      distance      in      kilometers:";
double
k_distance;
cin>>k_distance;
cout<<"Enter      the      petrol      in      liters:";
double
k_gasoline;
cin>>k_gasoline;
cout<<"In      European      style:"<<"your      can      used
"<<100*k_gasoline/k_distance<<" liters of petrol per 100 kilometers\
n";
return
0;
}

```

//ex3.7 automobile gasoline consumption--(L/100Km)(mpg)

```

#include<iostream>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Enter the automobile gasoline consumption figure in\n"
        <<"European style(liters per 100 kilometers):";
    double Euro_style;
    cin>>Euro_style;
    cout<<"Converts to U.S. style(miles per gallon):"<<endl;
    cout<<Euro_style<<" L/100Km = "<<62.14*3.875/Euro_style<<"
    mpg\n";
    return 0;
}

```

// Note that 100 kilometers is 62.14 miles, and 1 gallon is 3.875 liters.
 //Thus, 19 mpg is about 12.4 L/100Km, and 27 mpg is about 8.7 L/100Km.

Enter the automobile gasoline consumption figure in
 European style(liters per 100 kilometers):12.4

Converts to U.S. style(miles per gallon):

12.4 L/100Km = 19.4187 mpg

Press any key to continue

// ex3.7 automobile gasoline consumption-□□□--□□□□(mpg)□□□□□□
□(L/100Km)

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    using namespace std;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter the automobile gasoline consumption figure in\n"
```

```
        <<"U.S. style(miles per gallon):";
```

```
    double US_style;
```

```
    cin>>US_style;
```

```
    cout<<"Converts to European style(miles per gallon):"<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<US_style<<" mpg = "<< 62.14*3.785/US_style<<"L/100Km\  
n";
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

// Enter the automobile gasoline consumption figure in

U.S. style(miles per gallon):19

Converts to European style(miles per gallon):

19 mpg = 12.6733L/100Km

Press any key to continue

□□□□ □□□□

//ex4.1 display the information of student

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
const int Asize=20;
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct student{//□□□□□□
```

```
{
```

```
    char firstname[Asize];
```

```
    char lastname[Asize];
```

```
    char grade;
```

```
    int age;
```

```
};
```

```

void display(student);//□□□□□□□□□□
int main()
{

    cout<<"what is your first name?"<<endl;
    student lcg;//□□□□□□□□□□□□
    cin.getline(lcg.firstname,Asize);
    cout<<"what is your last name?"<<endl;
    cin.getline(lcg.lastname,Asize);
    cout<<"what letter grade do you deserve?"<<endl;
    cin>>lcg.grade;
    cout<<"what is your age?"<<endl;
    cin>>lcg.age;
    display(lcg);
    return 0;
}
void display(student name)
{

    cout<<"Name: "<<name.firstname<<","<<name.lastname<<endl;
    cout<<"Grade:"<<char(name.grade+1)<<endl;
    cout<<"Age:"<<name.age<<endl;
}
//ex4.2 use the string-class instead of char-array
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    string name,dessert;
    cout<<"Enter your name: \n";
    getline(cin,name);

    cout<<"Enter your favorite dessert: \n";
    getline(cin,dessert);

```

```

    cout<<"I have some delicious "<<dessert;
    cout<<" for you, "<<name<<".\n";
    return 0;
}
//vc++6.0 BUGelse if
(_Tr::eq(_E)_C, _D))
    {_Chg = true;
      _l.rdbuf()->sbumpc();//
    break; }

```

ex4.3

```

#include<iostream>
#include<cstring>
const int Asize=20;
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    char fname[Asize];
    char lname[Asize];
    char fullname[2*Asize+1];
    cout<<"Enter your first name:";
    cin.getline(fname,Asize);
    cout<<"Enter your last name:";
    cin.getline(lname,Asize);
    strncpy(fullname,lname,Asize);
    strcat(fullname," ");
    strncat(fullname,fname,Asize);
    fullname[2*Asize]='\0';
    cout<<"Here's the information in a single
string:"<<fullname<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex4.4 string

```

#include<iostream>
#include<string>

```

```

int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    string fname,lname,attach,fullname;
    cout<<"Enter your first name:";
    getline(cin,fname);//note: string getline(cin,str)
                        //
    cout<<"Enter your last name:";
    getline(cin,lname);
    attach=" ";
    fullname=lname+attach+fname;
    cout<<"Here's the information in a single
string:"<<fullname<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex4.5 declare a struct and initialize it

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
const int Asize=20;
```

```
struct CandyBar
```

```

{
    char brand[Asize];
    double weight;
    int calory;
};

```

```
int main()
```

```

{
    using namespace std;
    CandyBar snack={"Mocha Munch",2.3,350};
    cout<<"Here's the information of snack:\n";
    cout<<"brand:"<<snack.brand<<endl;
    cout<<"weight:"<<snack.weight<<endl;
    cout<<"calory:"<<snack.calory<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex4.6

```

#include<iostream>
const int Asize=20;
struct CandyBar
{
    char brand[Asize];
    double weight;
    int calory;
};
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    CandyBar snack[3]={
        {"Mocha Munch",2.3,350},
        {"XuFuji",1.1,300},
        {"Alps",0.4,100}
    };
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)//for each snack
    {
        cout<<snack[i].brand<<endl
            <<snack[i].weight<<endl
            <<snack[i].calory<<endl<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

//ex4.7 pizza

```

#include<iostream>
#include<string>
const int Size=20;
struct pizza
{
    char company[Size];
    double diameter;
    double weight;
};
int main()

```

```

{
    using namespace std;
    pizza pie;//pizza pie object
    cout<<"What's the name of pizza company:";
    cin.getline(pie.company,Size);
    cout<<"What's the diameter of pizza:";
    cin>>pie.diameter;
    cout<<"What's the weight of pizza:";
    cin>>pie.weight;
    cout<<"company:"<<pie.company<<endl;
    cout<<"diameter:"<<pie.diameter<<"inches"<<endl;
    cout<<"weight:"<<pie.weight<<"ounces"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex4.8 pizza pie object new object

```

#include<iostream>
#include<string>
const int Size=20;
struct pizza//object
{
    char company[Size];
    double diameter;
    double weight;
};
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    pizza *pie=new pizza;//new object
    cout<<"What's the diameter of pizza:";
    cin>>pie->diameter;
    cin.get();//getchar()
    cout<<"What's the name of pizza company:";
    cin.get(pie->company,Size);
    cout<<"What's the weight of pizza:";
    cin>>pie->weight;
}

```

```

    cout<<"diameter:"<<pie->diameter<<" inches"<<endl;
    cout<<"company:"<<pie->company<<endl;
    cout<<"weight:"<<pie->weight<<" ounces"<<endl;
    delete pie;//delete []
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.4.9 [] new []——1

```

#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
struct CandyBar
{
    string brand;
    double weight;
    int calory;
};
int main()
{
    CandyBar *snack= new CandyBar[3];
    snack[0].brand="A";//[] new []
    snack[0].weight=1.1;
    snack[0].calory=200;
    snack[1].brand="B";
    snack[1].weight=2.2;
    snack[1].calory=400;
    snack[2].brand="C";
    snack[2].weight=4.4;
    snack[2].calory=500;
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        cout << " brand: " << snack[i].brand << endl;
        cout << " weight: " << snack[i].weight << endl;
        cout << " calorie: " << snack[i].calory << endl<<endl;
    }
}

```

```
delete [] snack;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
//ex.4.10 数组—例 1
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    using namespace std;
```

```
    const int Size = 3;
```

```
    int success[Size];
```

```
    cout<<"Enter your success of the three times 40 meters running:\n";
```

```
    cin >> success[0]>>success[1]>>success[2];
```

```
    cout<<"success1:"<<success[0]<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"success2:"<<success[1]<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"success3:"<<success[2]<<endl;
```

```
    double average=(success[0]+success[1]+success[2])/3;
```

```
    cout<<"average:"<<average<<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
//ex.4.10 array—例 2
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <array>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    using namespace std;
```

```
    array<double,4>ad={0};
```

```
    cout<<"Enter your success of the three times 40 meters running:\n";
```

```
    cin >> ad[0]>>ad[1]>>ad[2];
```

```
    cout<<"success1:"<<ad[0]<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"success2:"<<ad[1]<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"success3:"<<ad[2]<<endl;
```

```
    ad[3]=(ad[0]+ad[1]+ad[2])/3;
```

```
    cout<<"average:"<<ad[3]<<endl;
```



```

    return 0;
}

```



//ex.5.1

```

#include <iostream>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Please enter two integers: ";
    int num1,num2;
    cin>>num1>>num2;
    int sum=0;
    for(int temp=num1;temp<=num2;++temp)//or temp++
        sum+=temp;
    cout<<"The sum from "<<num1<<" to "<<num2<<" is
"<<sum<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.2

```

#include <iostream>
#include<array>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    array<long double,101>ad={0};
    ad[1]=ad[0]=1L;
    for(int i=2;i<101;i++)
        ad[i]=i*ad[i-1];
    for(int i=0;i<101;i++)
        cout<<i<<"! = "<<ad[i]<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.3

```

#include <iostream>
int main()

```

```

{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Please enter an integer: ";
    int sum=0,num;
    while((cin>>num)&&num!=0)
    {
        sum+=num;
        cout<<"So far, the sum is "<<sum<<endl;
        cout<<"Please enter an integer: ";
    }
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.4

```

#include <iostream>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    double sum1,sum2;
    sum1=sum2=0.0;
    int year=0;
    while(sum2<=sum1)
    {
        ++year;
        sum1+=10;
        sum2=(100+sum2)*0.05+sum2;
    }
    cout<<"Year"<<year<<"Cleo's Daphne's"<<endl;
    cout<<"Cleo's " <<sum1<<" Daphne's "
    <<sum2<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.5

```

#include <iostream>
const int MONTHS = 12;

```

```

const                                     char*
months[MONTHS]={"January","February","March","April","May","June",
"July","August","September","October","November","December"};
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    int sales[MONTHS],sum=0;
    for(int i=0;i<MONTHS;i++)
    {
        cout<<"    "<<months[i]<<" C++ For Fools    ";
        cin>>sales[i];
        sum+=sales[i];
    }
    cout<<"    C++ For Fools    "<<sum<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.6

```

#include <iostream>
const int MONTHS = 12;
const                                     char*
months[MONTHS]={"January","February","March","April","May","June",
"July","August","September","October","November","December"};
const char* years[3]={"    ","    ","    "};
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    int year_sale[3],sum=0,sales[3][MONTHS];
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        int temp=0;
        cout<<years[i]<<"    ":"<<endl;
        for(int j=0;j<MONTHS;j++)
        {
            cout<<"    "<<months[j]<<"    :";
            cin>>sales[i][j];

```

```

        temp+=sales[i][j];
    }
    year_sale[i]=temp;
    sum+=year_sale[i];
}
for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
cout<<years[i]<<"    "<<year_sale[i]<<endl;
cout<<"    "<<sum<<endl;
return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.7

```

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct car{
    string name;
    int year;
};
int main()
{
    cout<<"How many cars do you wish to catalog? ";
    int num;
    (cin>>num).get();
    car* ps=new car[num];
    for(int i=0;i<num;++i)
    {
        cout<<"Car #"<<i+1<<":\n";
        cout<<"Please enter the make: ";
        getline(cin,ps[i].name);
        cout<<"Please enter the year made: ";
        (cin>>ps[i].year).get();
    }
    cout<<"Here is your collection:\n";
    for(int i=0;i<num;++i)

```

```

    cout<<ps[i].year<<" "<<ps[i].name<<endl;
    delete [] ps;
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.8

```

#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;

    char word[20];
    int sum=0;
    cout<<"Enter words (to stop,type the word done):\n";
    cin>>word;
    while(strcmp(word,"done"))
    {
        sum++;
        cin>>word;
    }
    cout<<"You entered a total of "<<sum<<" words.\n";
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.9

```

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    string word;
    int sum=0;
    cout<<"Enter words (to stop, type the word done):\n";
    cin>>word;
    while(word!="done")

```

```

    {
        sum++;
        cin>>word;
    }
    cout<<"You entered a total of "<<sum<<" words.\n";
    return 0;
}

```

//ex.5.10

```

#include <iostream>
int main()
{
    using namespace std;
    cout<<"Enter number of rows:";
    int num;
    cin>>num;
    for(int i=0;i<num;i++)
    {
        for(int j=num-i;j>1;j--)
            cout<<".";
        for(int k=0;k<=i;++k)
            cout<<"*";
        cout<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□